

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

District of Massachusetts

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS, AMERICAN  
ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS-HARVARD FACULTY CHAPTER,  
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS AT NEW YORK  
UNIVERSITY, RUTGERS AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY  
PROFESSORS-AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS, and  
MIDDLE EAST STUDIES ASSOCIATION,

*Plaintiff(s)*

v.

MARCO RUBIO, in his official capacity as Secretary of State, and the DEPARTMENT  
OF STATE, KRISTI NOEM, in her official capacity as Secretary of Homeland Security,  
and the DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY, TODD LYONS, in his official  
capacity as Acting Director of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, DONALD J.  
TRUMP, in his official capacity as President of the United States, and UNITED STATES  
OF AMERICA,

*Defendant(s)*

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-10685

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: *(Defendant's name and address)* Marco Rubio  
Secretary of State  
The Executive Office, Office of the Legal Adviser  
600 19th Street NW., Suite 5.600  
Washington DC 20522

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

Edwina Clarke  
Zimmer, Citron & Clarke, LLP  
130 Bishop Allen Drive  
Cambridge, MA 02139

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

CLERK OF COURT

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk*